

Viola

Variation 10

Moderato $\text{♩} = 108$

5 arco pizz.

9 arco <mf

13 <f pp pp allarg.

17 arco mp sub.

21 ppp

Viola

for Jenn, Alisa, Kay and Sarah
John Webber

Suffragette Variations

based on Ethel Smyth's The March of the Women

On the 70th birthday of Kay Alexander for her CMFF quartet
Jenn, Alisa, Kay and Sarah.

"The March of the Women" is a song composed by Ethel Smyth in 1910. It became the official anthem of the Women's Social and Political Union (WSPU) and more widely the anthem of the women's suffrage movement.

A famous rendering of the song took place in 1912, at Holloway Prison, where many women activists were imprisoned. The conductor Thomas Beecham visited Ethyl Smyth in prison and reported that he found the activists in the courtyard "...marching round it and singing lustily their war-chant while the composer, beaming approbation from an overlooking upper window, beat time in almost Bacchic frenzy with a toothbrush."

The march was also used during a large demonstration of American suffragists rallying in Washington, D.C., on May 9, 1914. The Congressional Union for Woman Suffrage sent delegates to march up the Capitol building stairs and present a petition to the U.S. Congress. The delegates were accompanied by chorus of more than a thousand.

Viola

Variation 8

Eroica ♩ = 90
(♩ = ♩)

5

ff

p

9

13

17

21

25

ppp

This image shows the beginning of the first movement of Beethoven's Symphony No. 3, "Eroica". The score is for a string quartet. The key signature is B-flat major (two flats), and the time signature is common time (indicated by a '4'). The tempo is marked as ♩ = 90, where ♩ represents a half note. The dynamics are very prominent, starting with a forte dynamic (ff) at measure 5, followed by a piano dynamic (p) at measure 8. The musical style is characterized by its rhythmic complexity and harmonic progression.

Variation 9

Leisurely ♩. = 54

2

mf

6

10 **allarg.**

14

mp — **p** — **pp**

Viola

Variation 6

Adagio $\text{♩} = 48$

(L'Istesso tempo)

5

9 pizz.

13 pp

18 pizz. arco

23 ppp

Variation 7

Andante moderato $\text{♩} = 60$

6 f

13 mp p

22 ff mf p

29 ff

30 ff

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Theme

6 f

12 pizz. f arco

17 pizz. arco

22 pizz. arco

27 <f pp pp pp sub. ppp

Variation 1

l'istesso tempo $\text{♩} = 106$

4 p f

9 pp

13 ff pp sub.

17 ff pp sub. rall.

21 mf. mp pp

Viola

Variation 2

Alla marcia $\text{♩} = 120$

6

11

16

22

27 (short)

Variation 3

Adagio non troppo $\text{♩} = 60$

12

24 rall. poco a poco..... 2

Viola

Variation 4

Andante $\text{♩} = 160$

7

14

20

27

33

Variation 5

Adagietto $\text{♩} = 48$

4

9

12

15 (short)